

Message Text

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21

ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-06 ARA-06 EA-06 EUR-12 NEA-10

CIAE-00 H-02 INR-07 IO-10 L-02 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01

PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01 SAJ-01 SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06

TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05 BIB-01 OES-03 FEA-01 NRC-05

/120 W

----- 030908

P R 222117Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3130

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY THEHAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MEXICO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

USMISSION USUN NEWYORK

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ERDA GERMANTOWN MD

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 GENEVA 3776

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

SUBJECT: NPT REVCON: TEXTS ON ARTICLE VI FOR FINAL DECLARATION

THIS MESSAGE PROVIDES TEXTS OF THREE COMPETING VERSIONS OF SECTION
IN FINAL CONFERENCE DECLARATION DEALING WITH ARTICLE VI. MEXICANS
ARE STILL PRESSING THEIR PROTOCOLS AND HAVE NOT PRESENTED ANY
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LANGUAGE FOR DECLARATION ON ARTICLE VI. FIRST VERSION (PARA A

BELOW) WAS TABLED IN FIRST COMMITTEE BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY AND REPRESENTS SOVIET BLOC CONTRIBUTION. SECOND VERSION (PARA B BELOW) WAS TABLED IN FIRST COMMITTEE BY SWEDEN AND IS EXCLUSIELY SWEDISH EFFORT. THIRD VERSION (PARA C BELOW) IS LATEST OF SERIES PREPARED BY CANADA, BUT NOT TABLED NOR CIRCULATED WIDELY ON INFORMAL BASIS. THIS VERSION WAS PRODUCED AFTER THE NATO GROUP MEETING MAY 22 (SEE GENA 3775). DELETED IS PARAGRAPH ON TEST BAN MORATORIUM AND CTB TIMETABLE. CANADIANS, HOWEVER, PLAN TO HOLD THIS TEXT BACK FOR NOW IN HOPE THAT IT MIGHT SERVE AS BASIS FOR FINAL COMPROMISE. ONLY OTHER VERSION WE ARE AWARE OF IS WEO DRAFT WITH BELGIAN AMENDMENT ON THRESHOLD TREATY (ALREADY RECEIVED BY DEPARTMENT), WHICH ALSO HAS NOT BEEN TABLED. SUBSEQUENT MESSAGE WILL PRESENT ALTERNATIVES OPEN TO US IN DEALING WITH TEST BAN ISSUE.

BEGIN TEXTS:

(A) TEXT TABLED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY:

1. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS LIMITATION AND DISARMAMENT, BOTH MULTILATERAL AND BILATERAL, WHICH HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS AND ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THESE INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS REPRESENT STEPS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION CONTRIBUTING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI.

2. IN PARTICULAR, THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE PROGRESS ACHIEVED IN RECENT YEARS IN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATIONS OF STRATEGIC NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS.

3. THE CONFERENCE NOTES, HOWEVER, THAT THE ARMS RACE, UNPRECEDENTED IN ITS SCOPE, IS STILL GOING ON, AND THAT, THEREFORE, RESOLUTE EFFORTS ARE STILL REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI.

4. THE CONFERENCE URGES ALL STATES TO INTENSIFY, WITHOUT DELAY, THEIR CONCERTED AND CONCENTRATED EFFORTS FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES LEADING TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE. THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS IT IMPORTANT THAT SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS ON THE REDUCTION OF MILITARY PREPARATIONS BY STATES SHOULD BE ELABORATED.

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5. THE CONFERENCE CALLS FOR THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME. IT URGES THE NUCLEAR-WEAPONS STATES TO UNDERTAKE, AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE, NEGOTIATIONS DIRECTED TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR THIS PURPOSE. IT BELIEVES THAT IN THE MEANTIME, TILL THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT, EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS TO A MINIMUM.

6. THE CONFERENCE URGES SPEEDY CONCLUSION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS FOR THE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND OF UTILIZING WEATHER AND ENVIRONMENT MODIFICATIONS FOR MILITARY AND OTHER HOSTILE PURPOSES.

7. THE CONFERENCE CALLS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ON THE REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS BY THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY 10 PERCENT AND ON THE TRANSFER OF A PART OF THESE SAVINGS FOR THE NEEDS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

8. THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT REQUIRE THE SUPPORT AND CO-OPERATION OF ALL STATES. IT CALLS FOR THE CONVENING OF THE WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT AN EARLY DATE.

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ACTION ACDA-10

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TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05 BIB-01 OES-03 FEA-01 NRC-05

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P R 222117Z MAY 75

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3131

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

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(B) TEXT TABLED BY SWEDEN:

1. THE CONFERENCE RECALLS THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE
TREATY UNDER WHICH ALL PARTIES UNDERTOOK TO PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS
IN GOOD FAITH ON EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING

-TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT EARLY DATE AND
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- TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND

- ON A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT
AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

WHILE WELCOMING THE VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DIS-
ARMAMENT ELABORATED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS, THE CONFERENCE EX-
PRESSES ITS GRAVE CONCERN THAT THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IS CON-
TINUING AND EVEN ACCELERATING. IMMEDIATE AND RESOLUTE EFFORTS
ARE REQUIRED, IN PARTICULAR BY THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES,
TO ACHIEVE AN EARLY IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY.

2. THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT THE CONCLUSION OF A
TREATY BANNING ALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST EXPLOSIONS FOR
ALL TIME IS AN IMPORTANT MEASURE TO HALT THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.
CONSEQUENTLY IT URGES THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO ENTER INTO
IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS DIRECTED TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH AN
AGREEMENT. IT FURTHER CALLS ON THESE STATES, AS AN INTERIM
MEASURE, TO ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT TO HALT, FOR A SPECIFIED TIME,
ALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

3. THE CONFERENCE URGES THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE
NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC ARMS TO CONCLUDE
BEFORE THE END OF 1975 THE SECOND-STAGE AGREEMENT THAT WAS OUT-
LINED BY THEIR LEADERS IN NOVEMBER 1974. THE CONFERENCE FURTHER
URGES THESE STATES TO ENTER IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS
TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON REDUCTIONS IN THE LEVELS OF THEIR STRATEGIC
NUCLEAR FORCES.

4. THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE CCD WILL CONTINUE
TO WORK FORCEFULLY ON THE CONCLUSION OF AGREEMENTS ON SUBJECTS

PRESENTLY ON ITS AGENDA AS STEPS TOWARDS THE GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

5. THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE 1980 SECOND REVIEW CONFERENCE WILL PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES TO REVIEW THE RESULTS OF EFFORTS UNDERTAKEN TO REACH A TREATY BANNING UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND AGREEMENTS ON THE REDUCTION OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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VI OF THE TREATY.

(C) TEXT PREPARED BY CANADA

1. THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE OBLIGATION OF EACH OF THE PARTIES TO INTENSIFY ITS EFFORTS TOWARDS THE EARLIEST FULFILMENT OF THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY UNDER WHICH EACH OF THE PARTIES UNDERTOOK TO PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS IN GOOD FAITH ON EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE AND TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND ON A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

2. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT, BOTH MULTILATERAL AND BILATERAL, WHICH HAVE BEEN ELABORATED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS AS BEING STEPS IN THE DIRECTION OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI. IT ALSO EMPHASIZES THAT RESOLUTE EFFORTS ARE STILL REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI AND THEREBY TO HALT AND REVERSE THE MOMENTUM OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

3. THE CONFERENCE NOTES THE PROGRESS SO FAR ACHIEVED IN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATIONS OF STRATEGIC NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS. IT URGES THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE. THE CONFERENCE URGES THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC ARMS TO CONCLUDE SUCCESSFULLY THE SECOND STAGE AGREEMENT THAT WAS OUTLINED BY THEIR LEADERS IN NOVEMBER 1974 AND, FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT, TO COMMENCE NEGOTIATIONS ON FURTHER LIMITATIONS OF, AND REDUCTIONS IN, THE LEVEL OF STRATEGIC ARMS IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE MEASURES OF ACTUAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

4. THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE DETERMINATION OF PARTIES TO ACHIEVE THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME. BELIEVING THAT ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR STRENGTHENING THE PURPOSES OF THE TREATY WOULD BE THE CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, THE CONFERENCE URGES THE DEPOSITARY POWERS TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES ON THIS ISSUE

SO THAT AN EFFECTIVE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN CAN BE CONCLUDED AT
THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE NUCLEAR
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WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT ON THE PARTIAL LIMITATION
OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS MEANWHILE TO FULFILL THEIR
AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF THEIR UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR
WEAPON TESTS TO A MINIMUM.

END TEXTS
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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: AGREEMENT DRAFT, LIMITED TEST BAN TREATY, NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL, NPT, COMMITTEE MEETINGS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 22 MAY 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975GENEVA03776
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D750181-0327
From: GENEVA
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750528/aaaaayxo.tel
Line Count: 292
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION ACDA
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 6
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: GolinoFR
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01 APR 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <01 APR 2003 by ElyME>; APPROVED <07 APR 2003 by GolinoFR>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
05 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: NPT REVCON: TEXTS ON ARTICLE VI FOR FINAL DECLARATION THIS MESSAGE PROVIDES TEXTS OF THREE COMPETING VERSIONS OF SECTION
TAGS: PARM
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006